**AP European Chapter 12 Identifications**

**The Age of the Renaissance**

1. Renaissance
2. Jacob Burkhardt
3. Hanseatic League
4. Estates (social classes- identify groups in Nobility and Peasants/Townspeople)
5. Niccolo Machiavelli
6. Individualism
7. Secularism
8. Humanism
9. Civic humanism
10. Francesco Petrarch
11. Neoplatonism
12. Giovanni Pico della Mirandola
13. Pantheism
14. Liberal Studies
15. Jones Gutenberg
16. The Masters: Da Vinci, Botticelli, Donatello, Brunelleschi, Raphael, Michelangelo
17. Northern Renaissance
18. “New Monarchies” or “Renaissance States”
    1. France
    2. England
    3. Spain
    4. Holy Roman Empire
    5. Poland
19. John Wyclif and the Lollards
20. John (Jan) Hus and the Hussites
21. Pope Julius II
22. Nepotism
23. Pope Leo X