**CHAPTER 25 IDENTIFICATIONS**

**WORLD WAR I AND RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, 1914-1918**

1. M.A.I.N. Causes of WWI (Long-Term Causes)
   1. Militarism, Imperialism, Alliances, Nationalism
      1. Central Powers/Triple Alliance
      2. The Allies/Triple Entente
2. Franz Ferdinand and Short-Term/Immediate Causes of WWI
3. The Black Hand
4. Stalemate and the “Illusion of 1914”
5. Schlieffen Plan
6. Trench warfare
7. Battles of Verdun, Ypres, and the Somme
8. Gallipoli
9. “Global conflict”
10. The Lusitania and “unrestricted submarine warfare”
11. Total war
12. Nationalization (give examples)
13. David Lloyd George
14. Georges Clemenceau
15. The Easter Rebellion- Ireland
16. War morale of 1917
17. Social impact on women and social classes
18. Vladimir Lenin
19. March Revolution
20. Soviets
21. Bolsheviks/Bolshevik Revolution
22. Alexander Kerensky
23. Leon Trotsky
24. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk
25. Russian Civil War (red and white armies)
26. “war communism”
27. Armenian genocide
28. Self-determination
29. Woodrow Wilson
30. Treaty of Versailles
    1. War-guilt clause
    2. reparations
31. New nations
32. mandates